## HISTORIES (AND ANTHROPOLOGIES)

**BASED ON READINGS:** 

"ON ORIENALISM"

"IDENTITY IN MASHPEE"

## MASHPEE WAMPANOAG INDIANS



## EXPERT WITNESSING: What is a *Tribe,* and who belongs to it?

- FOUR "DOMINANT" MINORITY GROUPS, PEOPLE OF COLOR – IDENTITY AND
  - LATINOS/HISPANICS
  - BLACK/AFRICAN-AMERICANS
  - NATIVE AMERICAN/AMERICAN INDIANS
  - ASIAN-AMERICANS
- ANTHROPOLOGY & HISTORY
  - ETHNOGRAPHIC AND/VS HISTORICAL
    - ORALITY VS LITERAL (ORAL TRADITION WRITTEN RECORDS)
    - FIELDWORK
    - ARCHIVAL

## HISTORIES AND IDEOLOGIES: THE POSTCOLONIAL

- ORIENTALISM (EDWARD SAID)
  - FLAWED HISTORICAL CONSTRUCTION OF THE ORIENT
- EUROCENTRIC SIMPLIFIED VISION TOWARD THE 'CIVILIZED' OR COMPLEX "OTHER" – CIVILIZATIONS, CULTURES, SOCIETIES, RACES – SCIENTIFIC RACISM (?)
- JOSE VANCONCELOS "THE COSMIC RACE" – WHEN "THE OTHER" RESPONDS (1925)